



**Cambridge Assessment International Education**  
Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education

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**HISTORY**

**0470/43**

Paper 4 Alternative to Coursework

**October/November 2019**

**1 hour**

Additional Materials: Answer Booklet/Paper

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**READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST**

An answer booklet is provided inside this question paper. You should follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.

The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.

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This syllabus is regulated for use in England, Wales and Northern Ireland as a Cambridge International Level 1/Level 2 Certificate.

This document consists of **3** printed pages and **1** blank page.



Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.

### **DEPTH STUDY A: THE FIRST WORLD WAR, 1914–1918**

- 1 How important was the 'race to the sea' as a reason why the war did not come to a rapid end? Explain your answer. [40]
- 2 How significant were the tactics of the Allies as a reason for Germany's defeat in 1918? Explain your answer. [40]

### **DEPTH STUDY B: GERMANY, 1918–1945**

- 3 How important were young people in the opposition to Nazi rule, 1933-45? Explain your answer. [40]
- 4 How significant were policies towards farmers in winning support for the Nazi regime? Explain your answer. [40]

### **DEPTH STUDY C: RUSSIA, 1905–1941**

- 5 How important were the Dumas to the survival of the Tsarist regime up to March 1917? Explain your answer. [40]
- 6 How significant was the New Economic Policy (NEP) in allowing Stalin to gain control of the USSR by 1928? Explain your answer. [40]

### **DEPTH STUDY D: THE USA, 1919–1941**

- 7 How important was the Ku Klux Klan as a cause of intolerance in US society in the 1920s? Explain your answer. [40]
- 8 How significant was overconfidence as a cause of the Wall Street Crash in 1929? Explain your answer. [40]

### **DEPTH STUDY E: CHINA, c.1930–c.1990**

- 9 How important was the Second World War in causing the unpopularity of the Kuomintang (KMT)? Explain your answer. [40]
- 10 How significant was the Soviet Union to the economic development of China in the 1950s and 1960s? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY F: SOUTH AFRICA, c.1940–c.1994**

- 11** How important was the desire to maintain white supremacy in causing the election victory of the National Party in 1948? Explain your answer. [40]
- 12** How significant were economic factors as a cause of the increasing opposition to white minority rule after 1976? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY G: ISRAELIS AND PALESTINIANS SINCE 1945**

- 13** How important was the USA in shaping events in Palestine up to 1948? Explain your answer. [40]
- 14** How significant has the willingness of the Israelis to use violence been in causing the failure of the peace process? Explain your answer. [40]

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